

2022

# VOCABULARY LIST

2023

*Words are listed with a sample part of speech and definition or possible synonym.  
Note that denotative and connotative usages of words may be used on tests.*

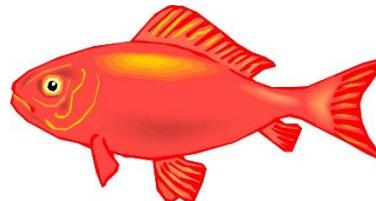
1. **abscond** (v.) depart secretly
2. **accord** (n.) agreement
3. **adventitious** (adj.) arising from another source; not inherent
4. **agency** (n.) capacity to exert power
5. **allay** (v.) soothe, ease
6. **ameliorate** (v.) make better or more tolerate
7. **antecedent** (n.) something that came before
8. **aqiline** (adj.) related to or resembling an eagle
9. **arduous** (adj.) requiring significant effort
10. **assuage** (v.) ease, lessen, or appease
11. **atone** (v.) make amends
12. **banal** (adj.) dull, commonplace
13. **beguile** (v.) trick, deceive
14. **bilk** (v.) cheat, defraud
15. **bourgeois** (n.) middle-class person
16. **brusque** (adj.) markedly short and abrupt
17. **bustle** (v.) move briskly
18. **butress** (v.) support, hold up
19. **cadence** (n.) rhythm, measured flow in poetry or marching
20. **callow** (adj.) without worldly experience
21. **cant** (v.) talk or beg in a whining manner
22. **circumnavigate** (v.) go completely around, esp. by water
23. **coagulate** (v.) change into a clot
24. **codicil** (n.) legal document used to modify a previous will
25. **comestible** (adj.) edible
26. **contemplate** (v.) consider thoughtfully
27. **congregate** (v.) assemble, as a crowd
28. **conspicuous** (adj.) obvious to the eye or mind; attracting attention
29. **convergent** (adj.) tending to a single point
30. **corrigible** (adj.) capable of reformation
31. **cosmology** (n.) branch of science dealing with the nature of the universe
32. **credence** (n.) belief
33. **cryptogram** (n.) communication in cipher or code
34. **curio** (n.) item of ornamental or sentimental value, often rare
35. **damask** (n.) a firm lustrous fabric
36. **debase** (v.) lower in status, esteem, or character
37. **decapitate** (v.) behead
38. **degenerate** (v.) become worse or inferior
39. **deliberate** (v.) consider thoughtfully
40. **delineate** (v.) describe in detail
41. **deliverance** (n.) liberation, salvation
42. **demeanor** (n.) behavior toward others
43. **denouement** (n.) final outcome of a dramatic literary work or sequence of events
44. **deride** (v.) ridicule
45. **derrick** (n.) framework for supporting great weights, often oil well boring equipment
46. **desiccated** (adj.) dried up
47. **dexterity** (n.) precision, efficiency in physical activity or work
48. **diacritical** (adj.) marking a difference, esp. in orthography
49. **dilate** (v.) enlarge in all directions
50. **dimly** (adv.) obscurely
51. **disavow** (v.) disclaim responsibility for
52. **dispensation** (n.) particular arrangement or provision
53. **dissipate** (v.) disperse or disappear
54. **diversion** (n.) pastime, something that amuses
55. **dolor** (n.) mental suffering, anguish, grief
56. **dun** (v.) persistent demands for payment; pester
57. **economize** (v.) spend sparingly
58. **efface** (v.) obliterate
59. **effuse** (v.) pour or flow out
60. **eloquent** (adj.) having or showing the ability to use language clearly and effectively
61. **embody** (v.) express or formulate in a concrete form
62. **emergence** (n.) a coming into view
63. **endemic** (adj.) existing in a certain place or region, common in a particular area
64. **enervate** (v.) render ineffective
65. **enlist** (v.) enter into military service voluntarily
66. **enmity** (n.) hatred
67. **epilogue** (n.) concluding section of a literary work; final scene of a play that comments on the action
68. **equestrian** (adj.) pertaining to horses or horsemanship
69. **equivocate** (v.) use of words with double meaning; avoid committing to one's own statements
70. **et cetera** (n.) unspecified additional things in a list [also written as etcetera]



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71. **exacerbate** (v.) make a bad situation worse
72. **excretion** (n.) process of getting rid of waste matter
73. **exorbitant** (adj.) exceeding appropriate limits in intensity, quality, amount, or size
74. **expeditious** (adj.) speedy
75. **extempore** (adv.) without preparation
76. **fabricate** (v.) invent fancifully, falsely
77. **fallacious** (adj.) illogical
78. **feckless** (adj.) weak, ineffective; worthless
79. **fervid** (adj.) intense
80. **financier** (n.) one who deals with money on a large scale
81. **florid** (adj.) flushed with red
82. **folio** (n.) sheet of paper folded once; leaf in a book
83. **forgo** (v.) deny oneself
84. **fortitude** (adj.) strength
85. **frequency** (n.) number or proportion of items in a particular category in a set of data
86. **frigid** (adj.) lacking warmth or ardor
87. **frivolity** (n.) an act, saying, etc., lacking seriousness
88. **fugacious** (adj.) lasting a short time
89. **fulminate** (v.) rant, rave
90. **fungible** (adj.) interchangeable
91. **furlong** (n.) measurement: one-eighth of a mile
92. **gallant** (adj.) brave with chivalrous spirit
93. **germane** (adj.) relevant
94. **ghastly** (adj.) hideous
95. **glacial** (adj.) icy or icily cold
96. **gosling** (n.) young goose
97. **gourmand** (n.) one who is excessively fond of eating and drinking
98. **grandiloquent** (adj.) speaking in lofty, pompous, overly colorful style of language
99. **granule** (n.) small grain or particle
100. **grapple** (v.) take hold of
101. **gregarious** (adj.) sociable
102. **grotesque** (adj.) odd, unnatural in shape, appearance, or character
103. **gusto** (n.) keen enjoyment
104. **gyroscope** (n.) instrument used to maintain equilibrium, determine direction
105. **habitable** (adj.) fit to be lived in
106. **haggard** (adj.) worn and gaunt in appearance
107. **heterodox** (adj.) contrary from the traditional form or established religion
108. **hinder** (v.) obstruct
109. **hubris** (n.) excessive pride
110. **hustle** (v.) move with haste

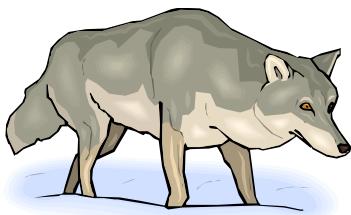
111. **hypodermic** (adj.) pertaining to under the skin
112. **hypothesis** (n.) assumption made in order to draw a logical conclusion
113. **ichthyic** (adj.) fish-like



114. **ignoble** (adj.) low in character or purpose
115. **illiberal** (adj.) bigoted, narrow-minded
116. **illuminate** (v.) supply with light; make something clear or easier to understand
117. **immaculate** (adj.) without blemish
118. **impel** (v.) drive or urge forward
119. **impromptu** (adj.) improvised; on the spur of the moment
120. **impugn** (v.) assail with arguments, insinuations, or accusations
121. **inadvertent** (adj.) accidental
122. **incoherent** (adj.) not logically connected in parts, form, or details
123. **indifference** (n.) lack of interest or concern for something
124. **inexpedient** (adj.) not suitable, judicious, or advisable
125. **infringe** (v.) trespass upon
126. **injunction** (n.) command, order (esp. in law)
127. **innocuous** (adj.) harmless
128. **inscribe** (v.) write, print, mark, or engrave words in a book, personal note, etc.
129. **insolent** (adj.) boldly rude, insulting
130. **insular** (adj.) pertaining to an island
131. **interrogative** (adj.) having the form of a question
132. **inundate** (v.) fill with overflowing abundance, flood, overwhelm
133. **invective** (n.) insulting or abusive word or expression, vehement denunciation
134. **irascible** (adj.) prone to anger
135. **islet** (n.) a small island
136. **isochronal** (adj.) having equal duration
137. **ivory-towered** (adj.) divorced from reality
138. **jargon** (n.) confused, unintelligible speech; highly technical speech
139. **jocular** (adj.) done as a joke, playful

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140. **junta** (*n.*) council for political or governmental purposes (esp. after a revolutionary seizure of power)
141. **juxtapose** (*v.*) place close together
142. **kernel** (*n.*) central, essential part
143. **kismet** (*n.*) fate, destiny
144. **labyrinth** (*n.*) maze
145. **lateral** (*adj.*) toward the side
146. **lea** (*n.*) pasture, grassland
147. **legislate** (*v.*) make or enact laws
148. **leviathan** (*n.*) a large sea animal; anything large and formidable
149. **lexicography** (*n.*) editing or making of a dictionary
150. **linguist** (*n.*) person accomplished in languages
151. **lithe** (*adj.*) characterized by easy flexibility, nimble
152. **longevity** (*n.*) long duration of individual life
153. **louse** (*n.*) blood-sucking parasite (pl. lice); contemptible person (pl. louses)
154. **lucrative** (*adj.*) highly profitable
155. **luminescence** (*n.*) low-temperature emission of light
156. **lupine** (*adj.*) related to or resembling a wolf



157. **madden** (*v.*) inflame with passion
158. **magnate** (*n.*) person of rank or importance
159. **malcontent** (*n.*) one who is dissatisfied with the existing state of affairs
160. **manifesto** (*n.*) written statement that describes the policies, goals, or opinions of a person or group
161. **marine** (*adj.*) pertaining to the sea
162. **maudlin** (*adj.*) foolishly or effusively sentimental
163. **mediate** (*v.*) negotiate as an agent between two parties
164. **meritocracy** (*n.*) system where people are chosen based on ability and merit
165. **metamorphosis** (*n.*) passing from one shape into another
166. **mettle** (*n.*) courage
167. **mien** (*n.*) demeanor, air, or bearing; appearance

168. **miscreant** (*n.*) villain, evildoer
169. **misogamy** (*n.*) hatred of marriage
170. **missive** (*n.*) message in writing
171. **molt** (*v.*) cast off (as hair, feathers, etc.)
172. **monologue** (*n.*) story, drama, or speech told or performed by one person
173. **moratorium** (*n.*) legally authorized period of delay in an activity
174. **muffle** (*v.*) deaden the sound of
175. **munificent** (*adj.*) very liberal in giving; generous
176. **nasal** (*adj.*) pertaining to the nose
177. **natal** (*adj.*) pertaining to birth
178. **naval** (*adj.*) pertaining to ships
179. **navel** (*n.*) belly-button
180. **negligent** (*adj.*) failing to exercise reasonably expected care
181. **neophyte** (*n.*) beginner
182. **norm** (*n.*) standards of proper, acceptable behavior
183. **noxious** (*adj.*) physically harmful, destructive to living beings
184. **obelisk** (*n.*) a square shaft with pyramidal top, usu. monumental
185. **oblige** (*v.*) bind legally or morally
186. **obsequious** (*adj.*) too eager to obey someone important
187. **octave** (*n.*) stanza of eight lines; musical interval of eight diatonic degrees
188. **odium** (*n.*) hatred accompanied by loathing or contempt
189. **onerous** (*adj.*) burdensome, oppressive
190. **opaque** (*adj.*) impervious to light
191. **optics** (*n.*) science of light and vision; aspect of politics that relates to public opinion
192. **outlandish** (*adj.*) bizarre; strikingly out of the ordinary
193. **pacify** (*v.*) appease, restore peace
194. **pallid** (*adj.*) lacking color
195. **paramount** (*adj.*) very important; of highest rank
196. **paucity** (*n.*) smallness of number or quantity
197. **peccadillo** (*n.*) small breach of propriety or principle
198. **pedant** (*n.*) one who makes a show of knowledge



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199. **pellucid** (*adj.*) translucent  
200. **penitence** (*n.*) sorrow for sins or faults; contrition  
201. **percolate** (*v.*) cause to pass through a permeable substance, esp. to extract a soluble constituent  
202. **perfunctory** (*adj.*) superficially; lacking in interest or enthusiasm  
203. **pertinacity** (*n.*) act of adhering resolutely to an opinion, purpose, or design  
204. **pervious** (*adj.*) accessible; permeable  
205. **pestilent** (*adj.*) destructive to life; infectious, contagious  
206. **phenomenal** (*adj.*) marvelous, extraordinary  
207. **philanthropist** (*n.*) one who makes an active effort to promote human welfare  
208. **phlegmatic** (*adj.*) not easily roused by emotion, stolid in temperament  
209. **physiognomy** (*n.*) facial features used to show qualities of mind and character  
210. **pinnacle** (*n.*) topmost point  
211. **pitiable** (*adj.*) lamentable; contemptible due to inadequacy  
212. **placid** (*adj.*) serene  
213. **placidity** (*adj.*) serenely free from interruption or disturbance  
214. **plumb** (*adj.*) straight up and down  
215. **polemic** (*n.*) aggressive attack on or refutation of opinions or principles of another  
216. **pompous** (*adj.*) arrogant; excessively elevated or ornate  
217. **porcine** (*adj.*) related to or resembling a pig  
218. **potent** (*adj.*) powerful; effective  
219. **prattle** (*v.*) utter in childish talk; babble  
220. **precede** (*v.*) happen first  
221. **precipice** (*n.*) very steep, overhanging place; hazardous situation



222. **preempt** (*v.*) seize upon to the exclusion of others  
223. **premonition** (*n.*) forewarning

224. **pretext** (*n.*) fictitious reason or motive  
225. **prim** (*adj.*) stiffly proper  
226. **probe** (*v.*) search thoroughly  
227. **prolong** (*v.*) extend in time or duration  
228. **prosaic** (*adj.*) dull, unimaginative  
229. **prudence** (*n.*) caution  
230. **pseudonym** (*n.*) fictitious name, esp. for a writer  
231. **pungent** (*adj.*) sharply painful; caustic  
232. **quadruple** (*v.*) multiply by four  
233. **query** (*v.*) make inquiry; ask  
234. **rancor** (*n.*) bitter ill will  
235. **ration** (*v.*) distribute equitably or sparingly  
236. **rebuff** (*v.*) reject, criticize sharply  
237. **recapitulate** (*v.*) retell, restate briefly  
238. **recreant** (*adj.*) unfaithful to duty or allegiance  
239. **refractory** (*adj.*) stubborn, unmanageable  
240. **rejoinder** (*n.*) reply  
241. **rejuvenate** (*v.*) make youthful again; restore to new  
242. **relent** (*v.*) yield, give in  
243. **remiss** (*adj.*) negligent in performance of work or duty  
244. **repartee** (*n.*) quick, witty reply  
245. **reprobate** (*n.*) unprincipled or depraved person  
246. **requite** (*v.*) repay; avenge  
247. **resplendent** (*adj.*) shining brilliantly  
248. **retouch** (*v.*) alter to produce a more desirable appearance  
249. **rife** (*adj.*) abundant  
250. **ruffian** (*n.*) brutal person  
251. **sable** (*adj.*) black  
252. **sagacious** (*adj.*) discerning in judgment; wise  
253. **sanction** (*n.*) official permission or approval  
254. **scintilla** (*n.*) trace amount  
255. **scythe** (*n.*) long curved blade for mowing, reaping, etc.  
256. **seminary** (*n.*) school for theology  
257. **sequester** (*v.*) set apart, segregate  
258. **sextet** (*n.*) band of six players or the work for such a group  
259. **singular** (*adj.*) odd, peculiar; distinguished by superiority  
260. **sobriety** (*n.*) earnest, seriousness  
261. **stern** (*adj.*) having a definite hardness or severity of manner  
262. **stupor** (*n.*) profound lethargy  
263. **subjugate** (*v.*) conquer  
264. **supine** (*adj.*) lying on the back, face upward  
265. **symphonic** (*adj.*) harmonious

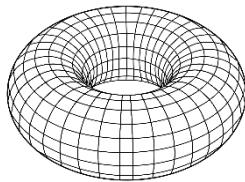
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- 266. **tapestry** (*n.*) heavy handwoven reversible textile used for curtains, upholstery, etc.
- 267. **temerity** (*n.*) recklessness
- 268. **tentative** (*adj.*) hesitant, uncertain
- 269. **terse** (*adj.*) pithy, using few words
- 270. **thoroughfare** (*n.*) public street or road
- 271. **tilth** (*n.*) cultivated land
- 272. **tirade** (*n.*) protracted speech marked by intemperate language
- 273. **topology** (*n.*) branch of mathematics dealing with geometric deformations
- 274. **torrid** (*adj.*) parched with heat, scorching
- 275. **tractable** (*adj.*) easily handled, managed, taught
- 276. **tranquil** (*adj.*) calm, free from agitation
- 277. **transfuse** (*v.*) cause to pass from one to another; diffuse into or through
- 278. **transpire** (*v.*) take place or occur; be revealed
- 279. **travail** (*n.*) painful, laborious work
- 280. **trisect** (*v.*) divide into three equal parts
- 281. **tyro** (*n.*) beginner, novice



- 282. **umbrage** (*n.*) resentment from a slight or insult
- 283. **unbridled** (*adj.*) unrestrained
- 284. **unctuous** (*adj.*) marked by smug, ingratiating, or false earnestness
- 285. **untoward** (*adj.*) not favorable; improper or defiant
- 286. **vacillate** (*v.*) waver in mind, will, or feeling
- 287. **vagabond** (*n.*) wanderer with no fixed home
- 288. **vague** (*adj.*) not clearly defined or understood
- 289. **vehement** (*adj.*) powerful; impassioned
- 290. **veracity** (*n.*) truthfulness
- 291. **verify** (*v.*) prove to be true
- 292. **vogue** (*n.*) popularity
- 293. **wan** (*adj.*) dim, faint; feeble
- 294. **wield** (*v.*) use or control, as a weapon or instrument, with full command
- 295. **wrangle** (*v.*) dispute angrily or peevishly; bicker
- 296. **wry** (*adj.*) cleverly, ironically, and/or grimly humorous
- 297. **yahoo** (*interjection*) used to attract attention
- 298. **yegg** (*n.*) safecracker
- 299. **zealot** (*n.*) fanatical person
- 300. **zenith** (*n.*) culminating point; acme